




Systems

Feedback and limitations



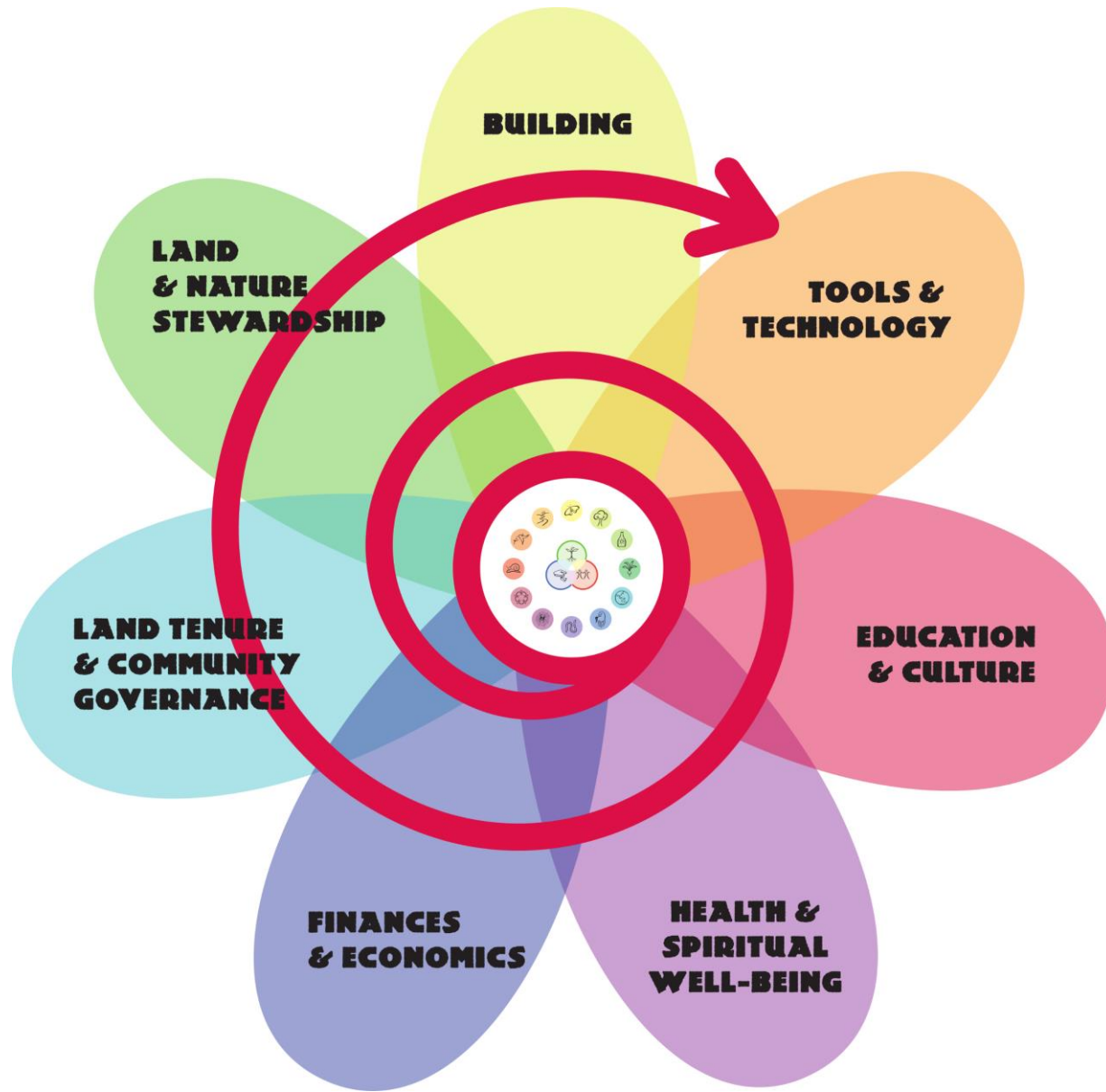


“YOU NEVER CHANGE THINGS BY
FIGHTING THE EXISTING REALITY.
TO CHANGE SOMETHING, BUILD A
NEW MODEL THAT MAKES THE
EXISTING MODEL OBSOLETE.”

- BUCKMINSTER FULLER

The foot of a mosquito





"the freest government, if it could exist, would not be long acceptable, if the tendency of the laws were to create a rapid accumulation of property in few hands, and to render the great mass of the population dependent and penniless."

-FDR *(April 29, 1938)*

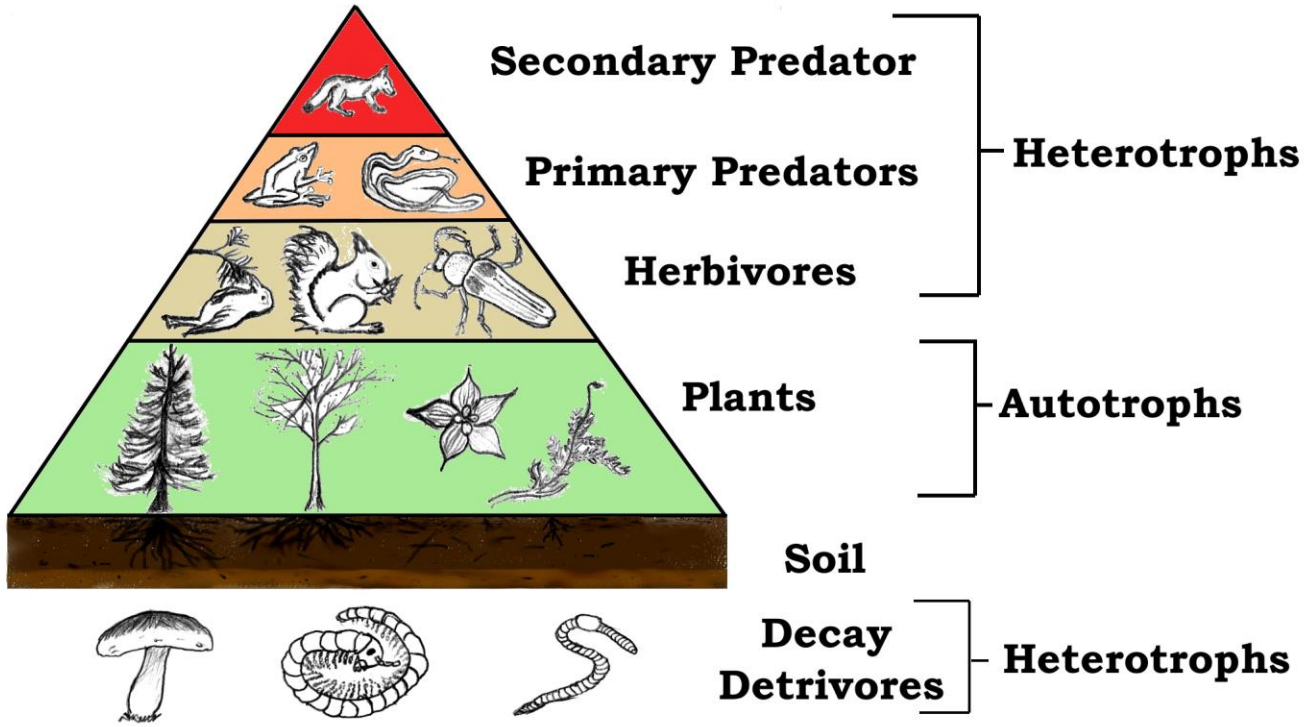


Numbers:

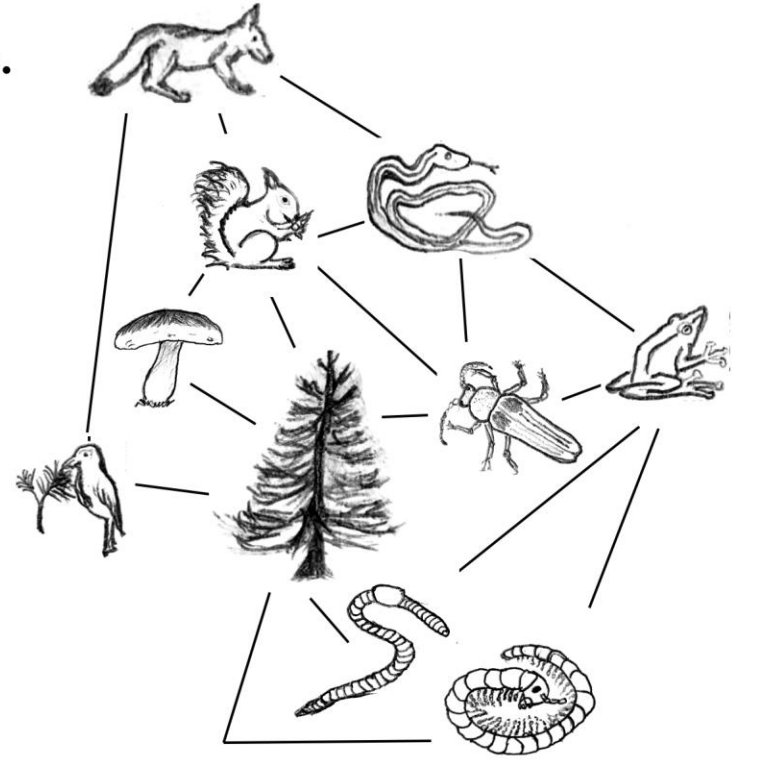
Shows the relative number of individual organisms at each trophic level.



a.



b.



Top Predator

100 cal.



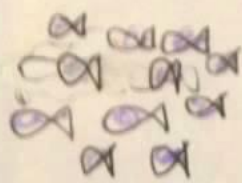
Shark

Secondary Consumers

1000 cal.



Big Fish



Little Fish

Primary Consumers



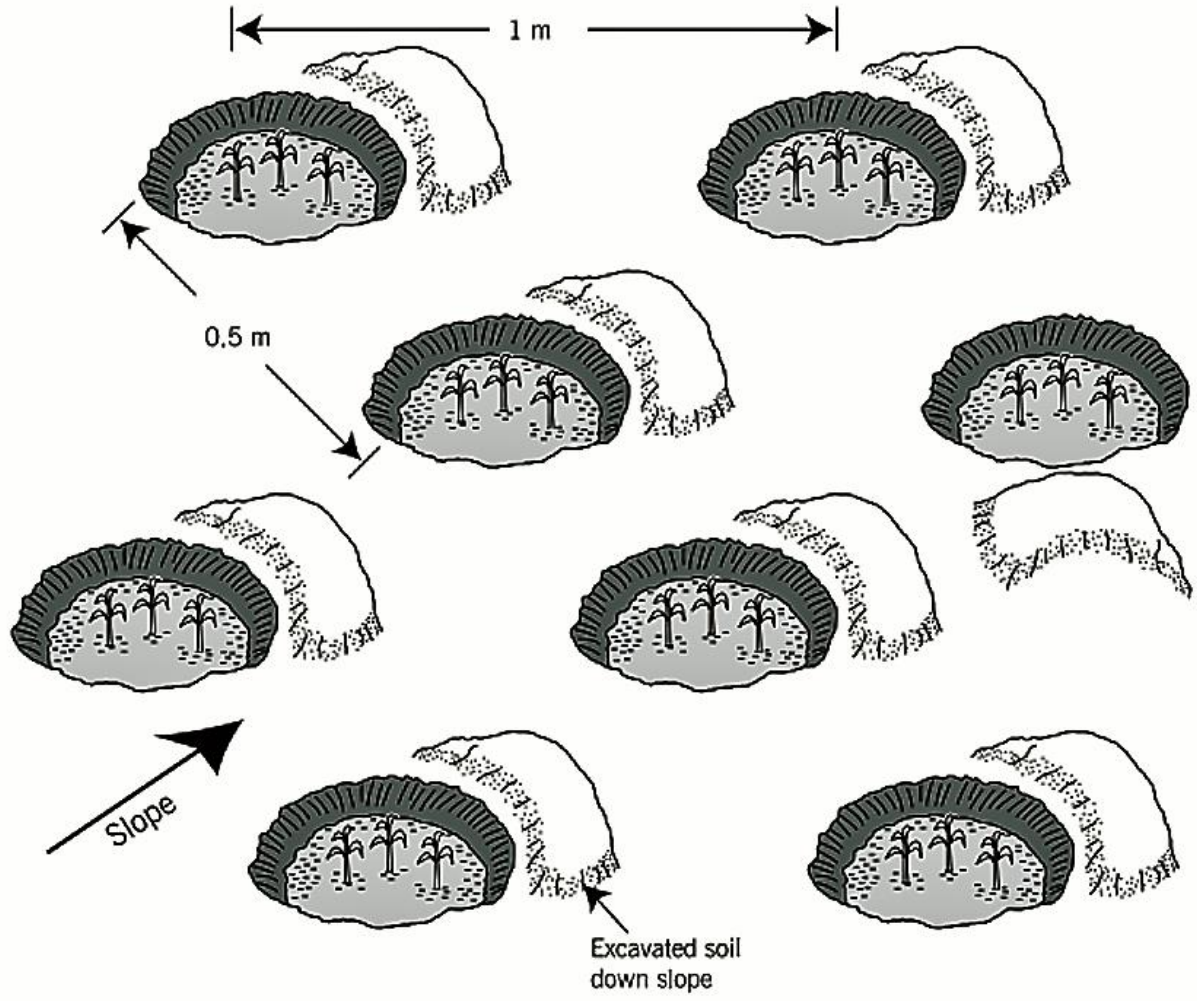
ZooPlankton

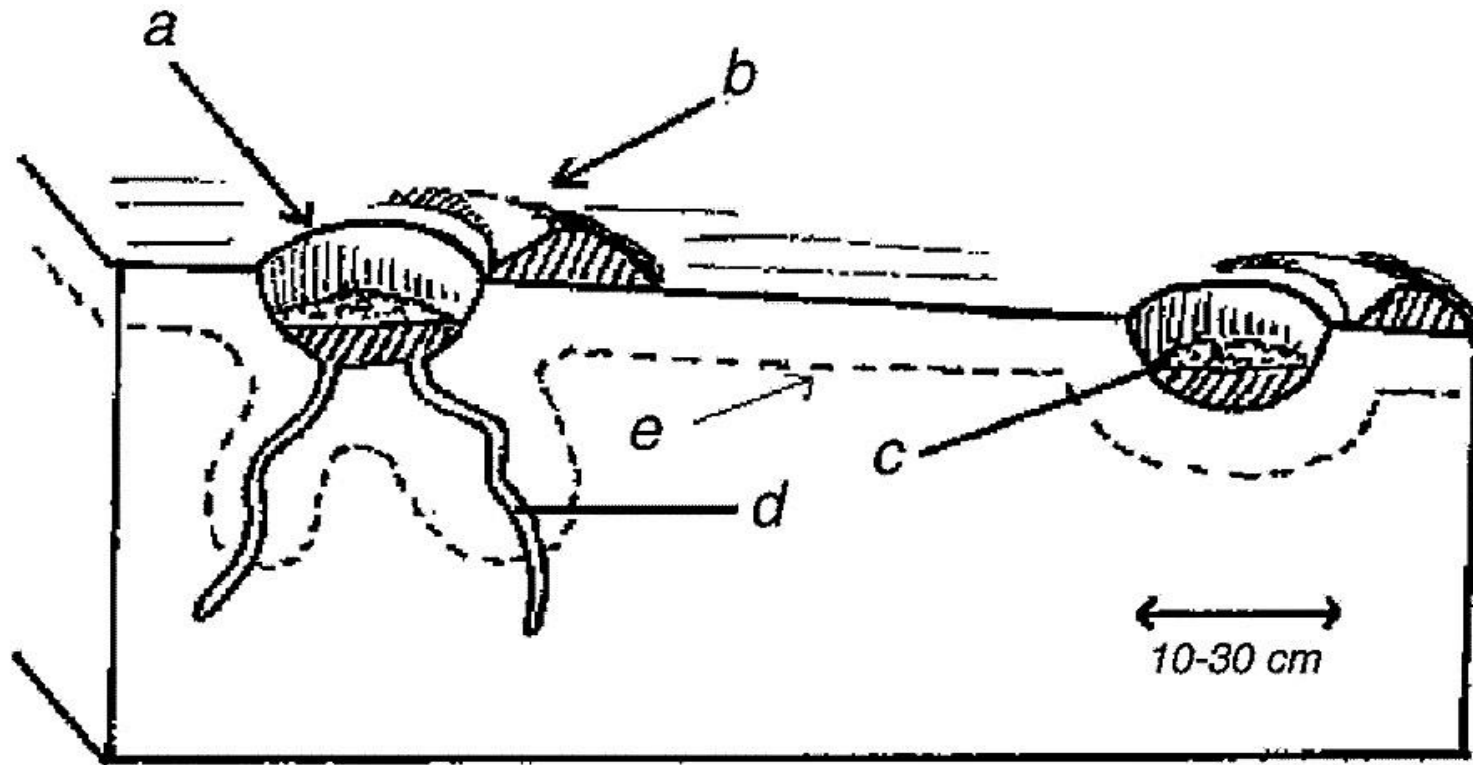
KELP











- a: planting pit*
- b: earth ridge*
- c: manure in the pit*
- d: termite tunnels*
- e: soil moisture profile*

Tephrosia Vogelli

- ▶ Fast growing
- ▶ Nitrogen fixing
- ▶ Landscape regeneration
- ▶ Edible seeds
- ▶ Soil shading
- ▶ Soil building





Leucaena species

- ▶ *Leucaena* species are grown for their variety of uses, including as green manure, a charcoal source, livestock fodder, and for soil conservation. The seeds (jumbie beans) can be used as beads. *Leucaena* planted for firewood on an area of 120 km² (46 sq mi) will yield an energy equivalent of 1 million barrels of oil per year. Anthelmintic medicines are made from extracts of *Leucaena* seeds in Sumatra, Indonesia.[4]
- ▶ Some species (namely *Leucaena leucocephala*) have edible fruits (as unripe) and seeds. The seeds of *Leucaena esculenta* (in Mexico called guaje or huaje) are eaten with salt in Mexico. In other species high levels of mimosine may lead to hair loss and infertility in non-ruminants.[4]

The image features two Calliandra flowers, one in bright red and one in a darker, almost blackish-red hue. They are surrounded by lush green foliage. The background is dark, and there are decorative green geometric shapes on the left and right sides. The word "Calliandra" is written in a light green, sans-serif font across the center of the image.

Calliandra



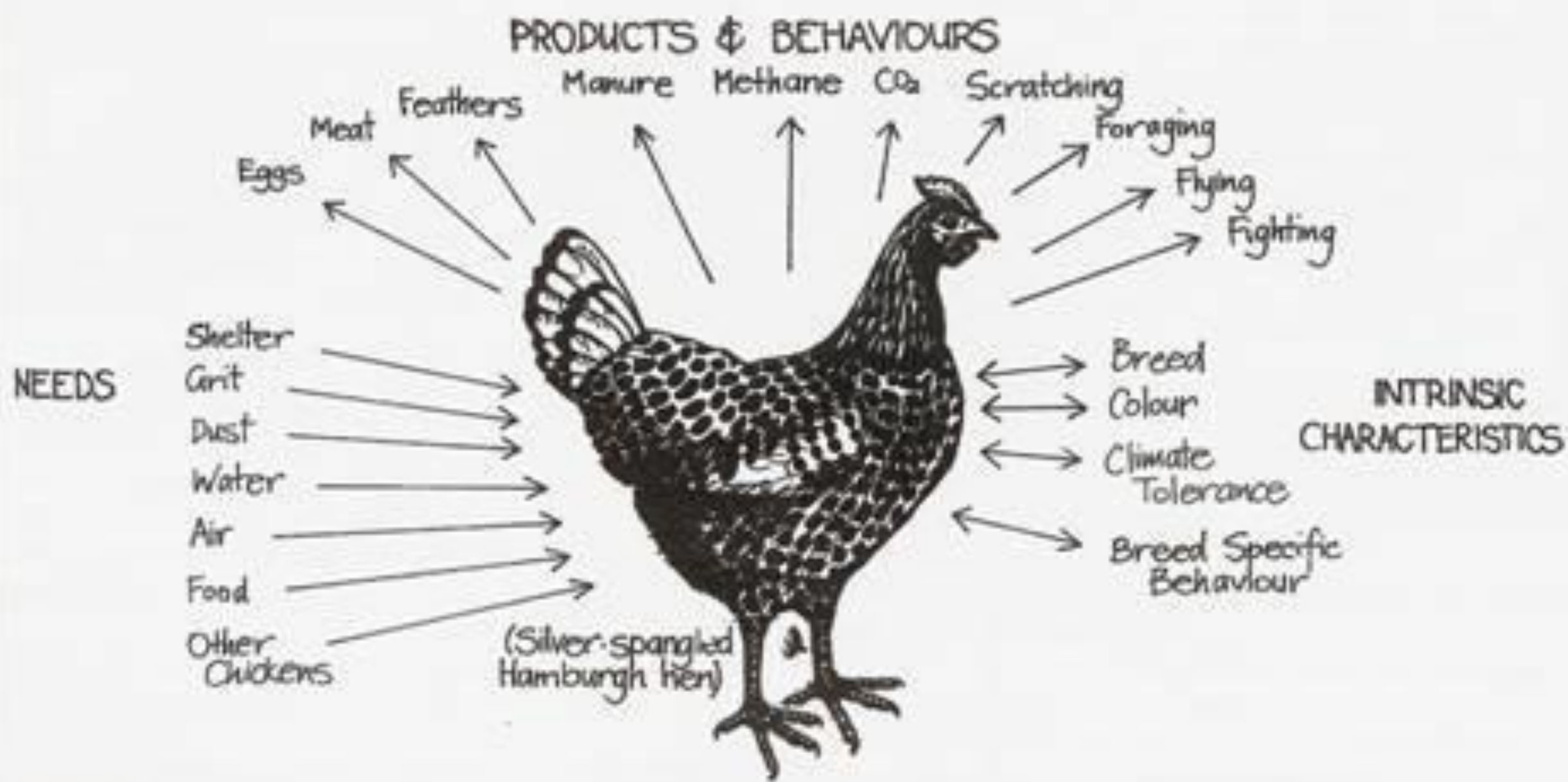
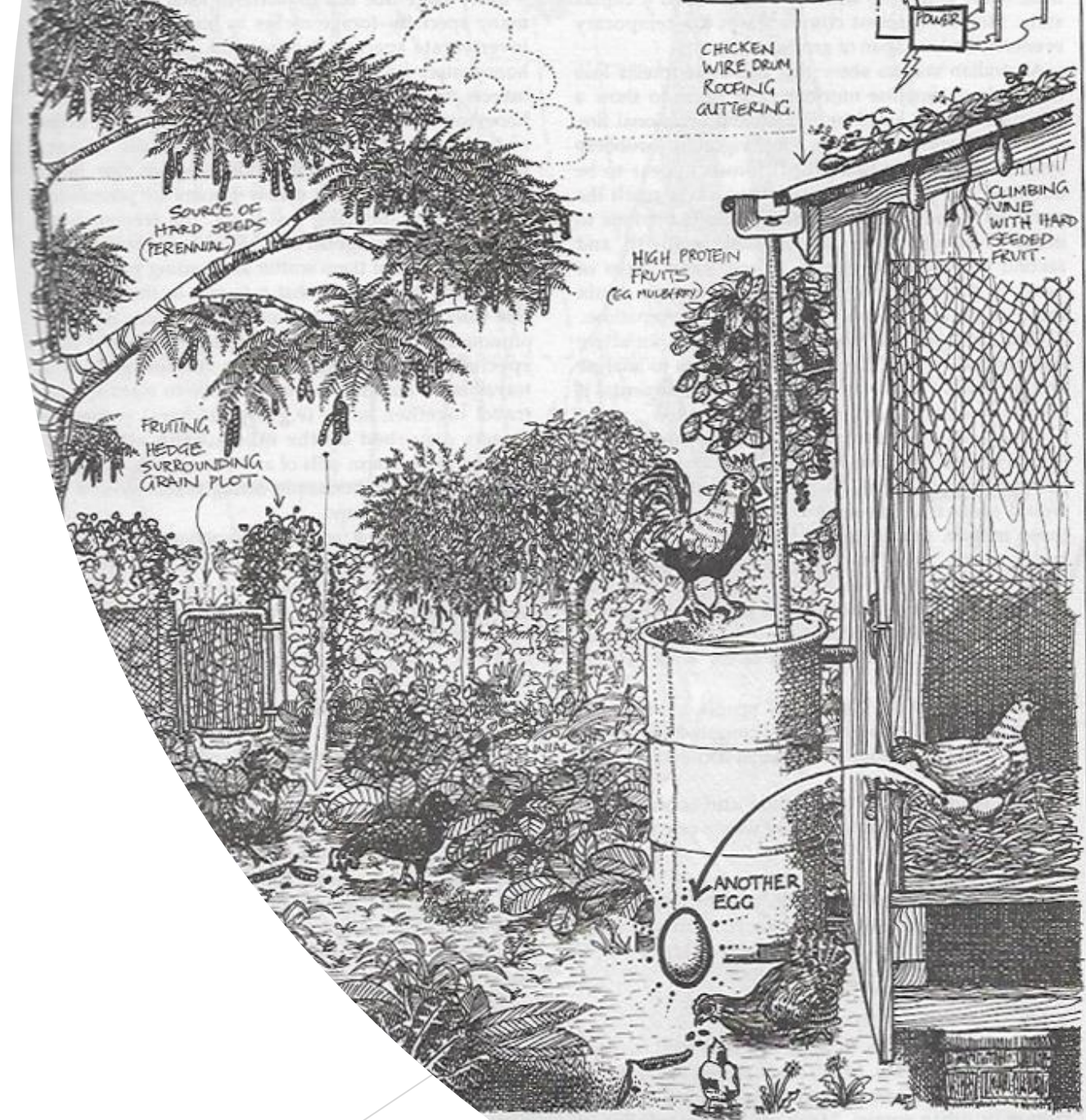


FIGURE 3.1
PRODUCTS AND BEHAVIOURS OF A HEN.
 Analysis of these inputs and outputs are critical to self-governing

design. A deficit in inputs creates work, whereas a deficit in output use creates pollution.

A Chicken system



One of the teachers (patrons) with permaculture club kids excavating nutritious soils to be mixed with biochar for planting trees in front of the school compound.

The kids are so passionate about the project.

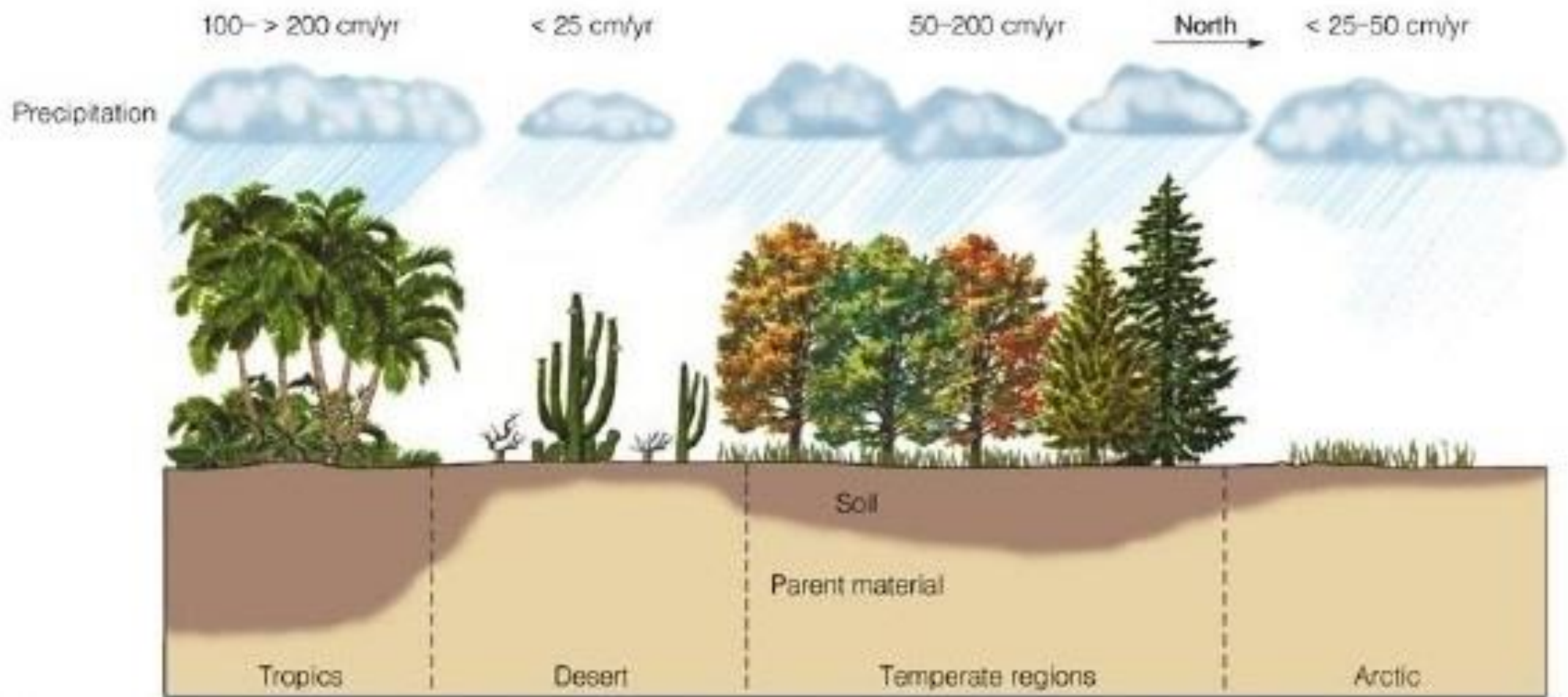


Permaculture in Practice at Nyero School. With 35 farmers, 60 primary school children 13 teachers, 16 NGO field staff. We opened a school permaculture garden where we are planting banana circles and intend to have a food forest for the school. kids are also planting trees all around the school compound. We dug swales, made biochar and planted shade trees as part of a new school food forest.

3 sisters:
Maize
Beans
Squash

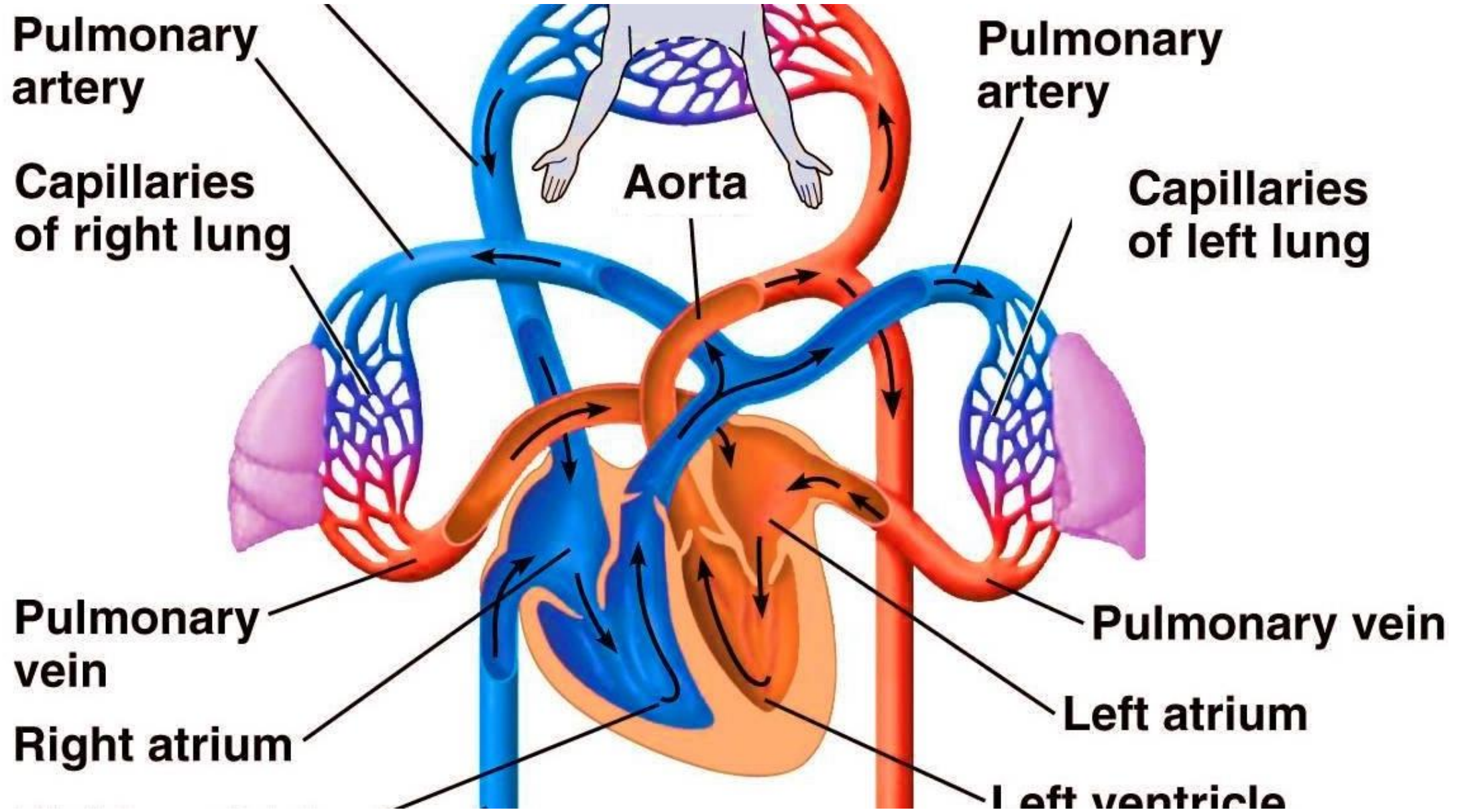




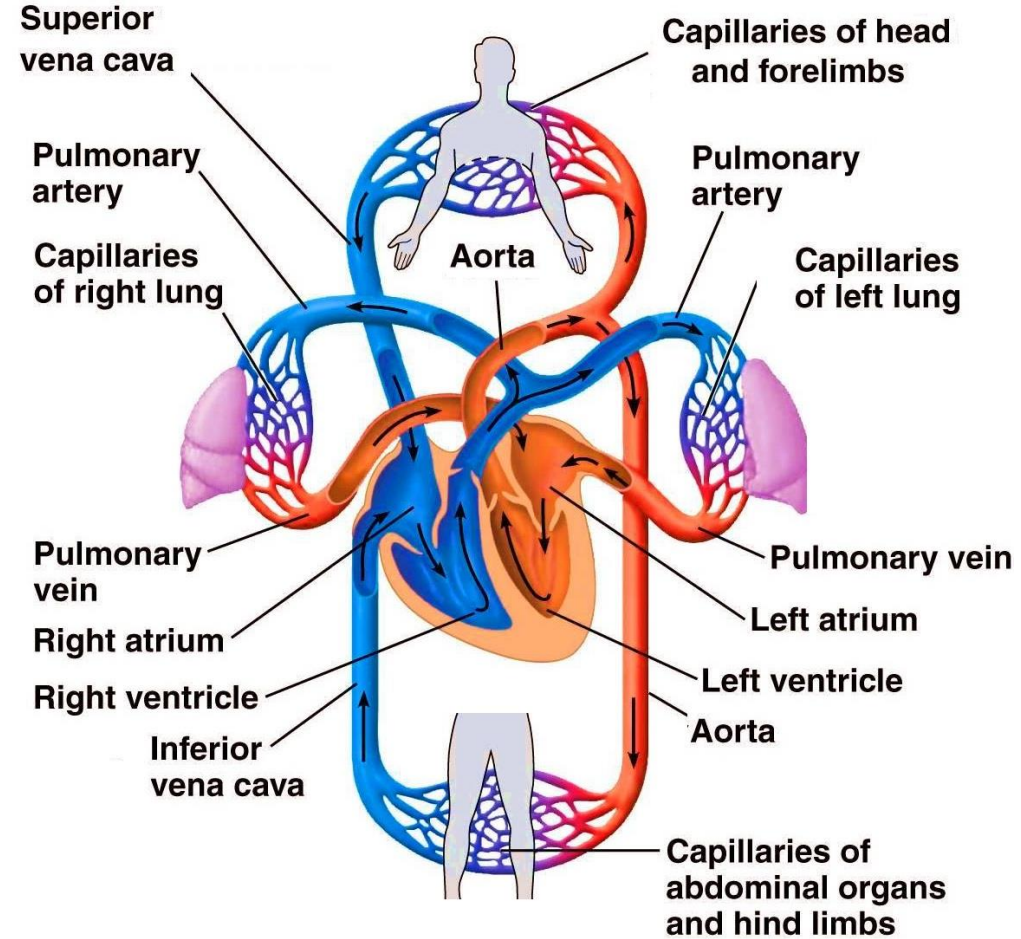








Circulatory System



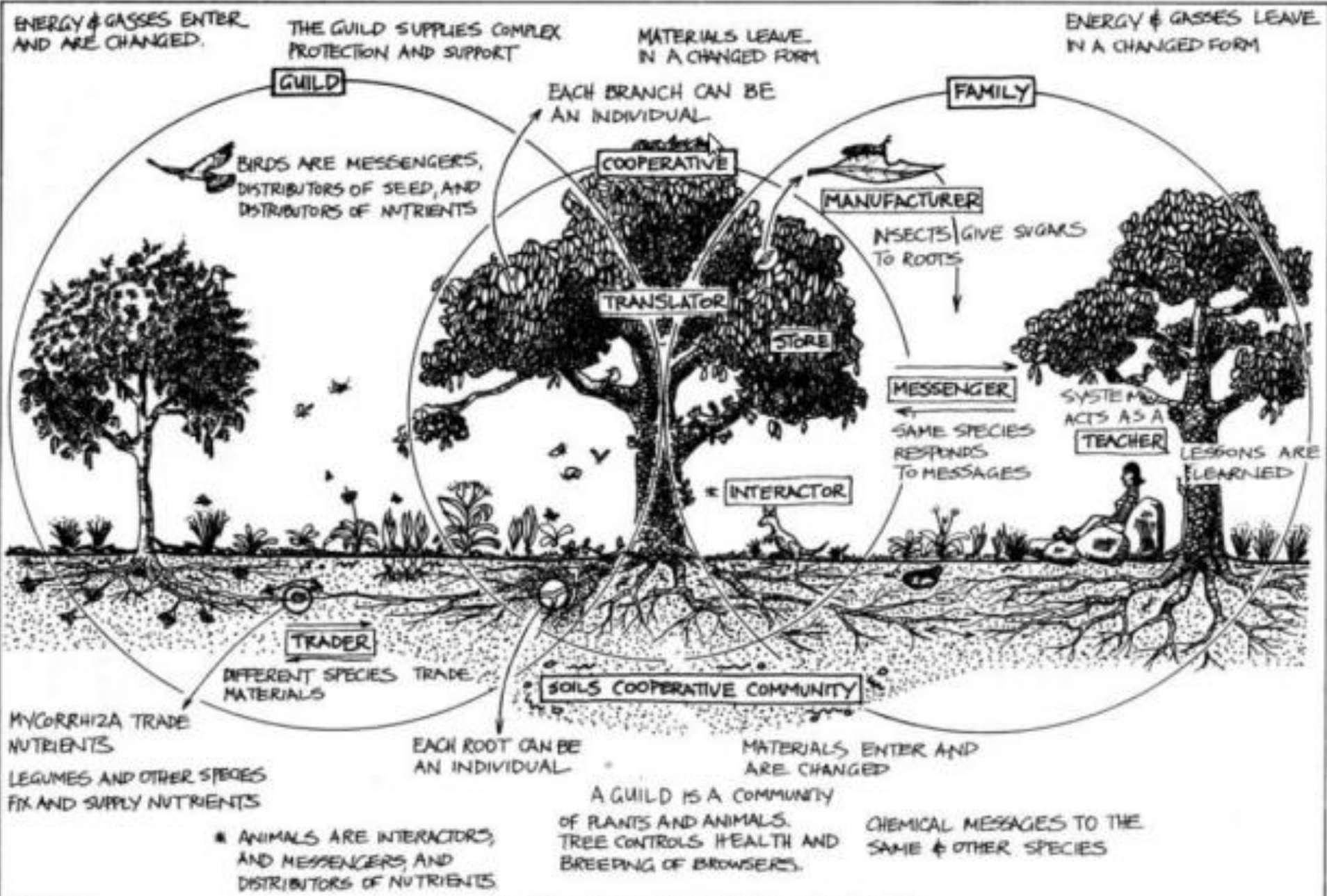
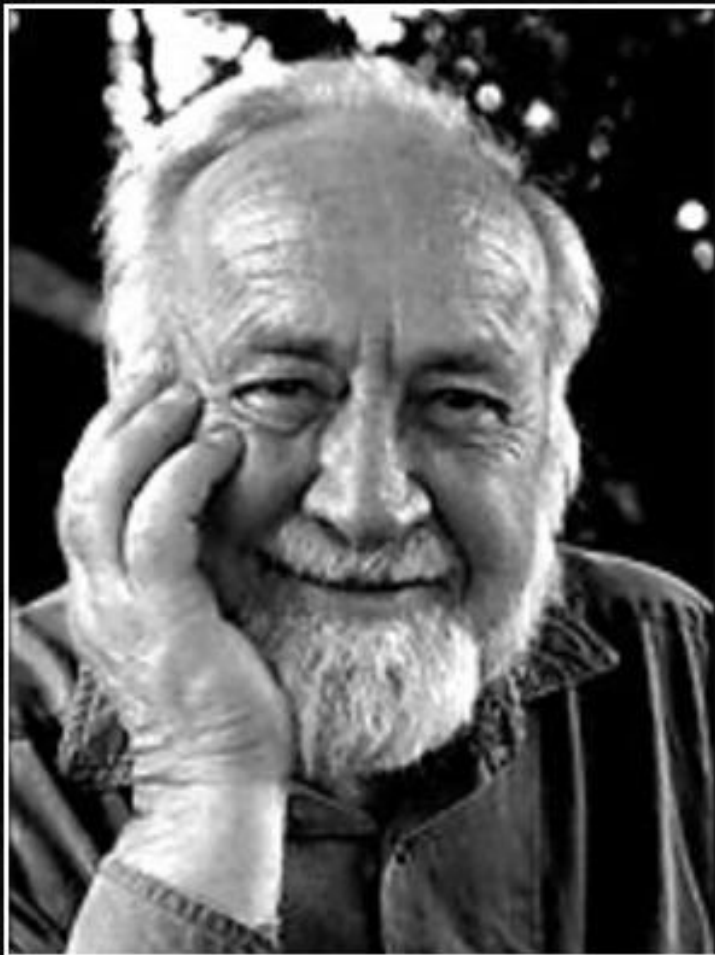


FIGURE 6.1
TREES IN A WHOLE SYSTEM

The tree itself is a cooperative, depends on a guild, is a member of a

family of like species, and is involved in the creation of complex molecules from inorganic and organic elements - a transformer, or translator, of gases, liquids, and solids.



If we lose the forests, we lose our
only teachers.

— *Bill Mollison* —

AZ QUOTES